

# KEY DATA FROM SPAIN'S NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM

## Population



### Inhabitants

47 million

20% of them older than 65  
82 years is the life expectancy of someone born now  
79 of those years will be lived in good health

### Births

337,380

### Deaths

450,744

#### Causes

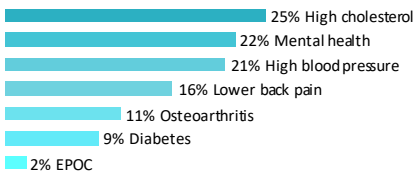
- Cerebrovascular disease
- Breast or colon cancer
- Coronary heart disease
- Lung or colon cancer

### Health status

Nearly 8 out of 10 people believe they are in good health



### Principal chronic health problems



### Public system coverage

Full Portfolio of Services for all people who reside in Spain.

## Lifestyles



### Obesity

16% in adults 16% 17%

10% in children and infants 10% 10%

### Nutrition

68% eat fruit 71% 64%

47% eat vegetables every day 52% 41%

### Physical activity

36% do not do any physical activity 40% 32%

### Tobacco

20% smoke tobacco daily 16% 23%

### Alcohol

35% drink weekly 25% 46%

### Other drugs

11% of adults have consumed cannabis 7% 14%  
and 2% cocaine 1% 4%  
in the past 12 months

## National Health System professionals



### Medicine

168,000

43,000 professionals in primary healthcare  
91,000 professionals in hospital healthcare  
4,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)  
30,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Nursing

220,000

41,000 professionals in primary healthcare  
173,000 professionals in hospital healthcare  
4,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)  
3,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Other professionals

366,000

35,000 other professionals in primary healthcare  
313,000 other professionals in hospital healthcare  
17,000 other professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)  
2,000 other professionals training to be specialists

## Healthcare



### Primary healthcare centres

3,000 healthcare centres  
10,000 doctor's offices  
2,000 outpatient accident and emergency services  
262 million medical consultations  
191 million nursing consultations  
167 million teleconsultations  
13 million home visits  
30 million emergencies

### Accident and emergency (phone nos. 112/061)

3,000 ambulances  
9 million healthcare demands  
500 ambulances mobilized for 1,000 healthcare demands

### Hospitals

468  
114,000 beds  
20,000 outpatient hospital places  
296 reference centres, services and units  
45 hospitals with an authorized transplant programme  
4 million hospital admissions  
8.0 days overall average stay  
6.9 days average stay in acute-care hospitals  
€ 6,398 average cost of each hospital stay  
82 million consultations  
95 days average waiting time for first consultation  
3,4 million surgical interventions (with or without hospitalization)  
120 days average waiting time for non-urgent surgical interventions  
4,781 transplants  
21 million emergencies

## Research and innovation



Most renowned institutions in Spain's research structure

**Instituto de Salud Carlos III (Carlos III Health Institute)**

Intramural centres

### Centres of excellence in human health

Foundations and centres

### Research institutes and networks

32 accredited research institutes  
14 thematic networks for cooperative research in health  
12 public research consortiums  
5 research support platforms

### Initiatives to promote innovation

Fundación para la Innovación y la Prospectiva en Salud en España - FIPSE (Foundation for Health Research and Forecasting in Spain)

## Health expenditure



### Public

€ 90.3 billion/year

8% GDP  
€ 1,907 per inhabitant  
7 out of 10 euros dedicated to curative care rehabilitation, and long-term care in prescriptions for medication  
€ 12.8 billion

### Private

€ 32.5 billion/year

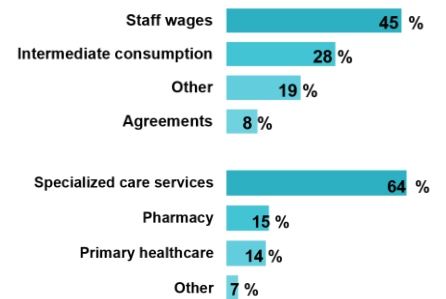
2.9% GDP  
€ 687 per inhabitant  
9 out of 10 euros are direct payments by households, mainly for curative care and rehabilitation (including dental care), medication (including co-payment), lenses and hearing aids.

### Total

€ 122.8 billion/year

10.9% GDP  
€ 2,594 per inhabitant

### Distribution of public health expenditure managed by the Autonomous Communities



## Citizens' opinion



### Health system

6 Out of 10 people consider that the health system works well

More than 2 out of 10 believe that it needs changes

Fewer than 2 out of 10 believe that it should be rebuilt

### Assessment by the users of the National Health System

