Eight years of research on the characterization of the Ciguatera Poisoning risk emerging in Europe: main achievements and challenges

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The emergence of Ciguatera Poisoning (CP) in European North Atlantic coastal areas has been an issue of concern for the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) . As a result of this, a Framework Partnership Agreement (FPA), involving several EU Institutions, has been established, in order to characterize this risk. This FPA was first established in 2016 under the Coordination of the Spanish Food Safety Authority, the four-year initiative was extended for an additional three years, in a second edition of the FPA, which was coordinated by the Spanish Ministry of Health. The risk evaluation and characterization were focused on subtropical areas of Europe, located in the Canary Islands (Spain) and Madeira Archipelago (Portugal). The University of Vigo (UVIGO) led the activities related to the analytical characterization of the CP risk, being responsible for several tasks, among others, method development and optimization, development or reference materials, methodological training and capacity building provision. The analytical methods developed in this project allowed us to confirm that Caribbean Ciguatoxins were the responsible for the fish contamination in the areas selected for this study. The main achievements, the most critical challenges and the future needs on this risk characterization are going to be presented and discussed.

